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STMicroelectronics www.st.com

## www.airi.it, www.st.com, www.fbk.eu











## **Organizing Committee:**

- Lorenza Ferrario, Bruno Kessler Foundation
- Cosimo Musca, STMicroelectronics
- Claudia Pinna, Airi
- Andrea Porcari, Airi
- Pasquale Sanfilippo, STMicroelectronics
- Sesto Viticoli, Airi











## Technologies, processes, applications

- > spillover on multiple innovation eco-systems and sectors
- RtoR and RtoB opportunities

## Information, questions and follow-up on the webinar: info@airi.it









ipcei-me.eu | airi.it

## Important Projects of Common European Interest (IPCEIs) are about

- Disruptive and ambitious research & innovation beyond the state of the art. From Research Development Innovation to First Industrial Deployment
- Aim to generate positive spillover effects, exploiting knowledge & results, beyond «business as usual of partners»
- Participation is open to EU players









## On going discussion on future IPCEIs

- Connected, clean and autonomous vehicles
- Smart health
- Low carbon industries
- Hydrogen technologies and systems
- Industrial Internet of Things
- Cybersecurity
- Batteries

Note: IPCEI Microelectronics 2: design of a potential new initiatives still in progress, and open to new companies/RTOs (Italian organizations: see MISE website)

More info:

Forum for IPCEIs and Strategic Value Chains <a href="https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip\_19\_6204">https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip\_19\_6204</a>

MISE: <u>https://www.mise.gov.it/index.php/it/213-normativa/notifiche-e-avvisi/2041387-invito-a-manifestare-interesse-per-un-secondo-importante-progetto-di-interesse-comune-europeo-ipcei-sulla-microelettronica-scadenza-11-09-2020</u>











## **Investments:**

- 4 Member States: Germany (coordinator), France, Italy, UK
- 29 direct participants
- Aggregate State aid: > EUR 1.75 billion
- Total investments: EUR 7.9 billion

Goals:

- Structure the sector of microelectronic in Europe
- Unlock the technological and economic potential of key technologies (KET)
- Favor the dissemination of microelectronic technologies in the industry

## **Connecting Europe's Microelectronic Industry to foster Digitization in Europe**









## **IPCEI Structure and partners**



## www.ipcei-me.eu







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## **Technologies Fields & Spillover & Target markets**

## **5 Technology Fields**



This webinar will focus on TF3, with inputs from the other TFs, to develop IoT solutions for the **industrial, medical, environment, and transport sectors** 









## Spillover targets











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Dissemination and Spillover actions for the benefit of European economy



## Panel discussion will focus on spillover models and practices









## Spillover IPCEI-microelectronics – events at national level

- 1. June 11th, 2019 (NanoInnovation): Introduction to the IPCEI microelectronics
- 2. June 30, 2020 (Airi webinar): progress, and partnership opportunities
- 3. September 16,17, 2020 (NanoInnovation): school on microelectronics
- 4. November 11, 2020 (Airi webinar): technology developments, national and international networking
- 5. Beginning of 2021 : applications and markets, spillover practices, etc

Follow next initiatives on www.airi.it, www.st.com, www.fbk.eu











Airi Webinar: The IPCEI Microelectronics: digital transformation, IoT, smart sensors and Industry 4.0 November, 11th, 2020, 11.30-13.15

## WELCOME AND INTRO

• Andrea Porcari, Italian Association for Industrial Research (Airi)

## **TECHNOLOGIES AND APPLICATIONS (11.30-12.30)**

- Silicon photomultipliers (SiPM) 3Dintegration: applications in Light Detection And Ranging (LiDAR) and subnuclear physics experiments
   Alberto Mazzi, Bruno Kessler Foundation, Italy
- LiDAR dedicated Single Photon Avalanche Diode (SPAD) Developments and Laser Driver in Automotive CMOS Technology
   Thomas Rotter, Elmos Semiconductor SE, Germany

## Q&A

- Innovative Nanoelectronics: Neuromorphic computing, Power electronics, Si photonics
  Christophe Wyon, CEA-LETI, France
- The last generation of MEMS technologies and the new opportunities for products and applications
   Sara Loi, STMicroelectronics, Italy

**0&A** 











Airi Webinar: The IPCEI Microelectronics: digital transformation, IoT, smart sensors and Industry 4.0 November, 11th, 2020, 11.30-13.15

**SPILL OVER TO INDUSTRY AND TERRITORIES: MODELS AND EXPERIENCES** (12.30-13.10)

Experiences from:

- NanoRegion, A network of Italian and Slovenian nano-laboratories open to the small-medium enterprises
   Marco Lazzarino, National Research Council (CNR), Italy
- Education and open innovation approaches, the APTE experience
  Paul Svasta, Association for Promoting Electronics Technology (APTE), Romania

Panel discussion with speakers, chairs and delegates: models and practices to favour exploitation of IPCEI technologies

## **CLOSING REMARKS**











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## **THANKS FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION!**











# SiPM 3Dintegration: Applications in LiDAR and subnuclear physics experiments

Alberto Mazzi Fondazione Bruno Kessler

> mazzi@fbk.eu www.fbk.eu

# content review

## FBK SiPM technology

FBK SiPM technology roadmap SiPM applications IPCEI project and upgrades



# **OBJ STATES OF S**



## 3Dintegration for LiDAR Developments of NIR-sensitive technology

# Conclusions













# +400 RESEARCHERS

# +100 INTERNATIONAL PHD STUDENTS

# **FBK Expertise**

## Simulation and Design

## Fabrication



## **Device Testing**



# Conventional SiPM technology

# Conventional SiPM process

- Single junction in the epitaxial layer
- Trench insulation to reduce optical crosstalk
- Built-in quenching resistor for each cell •
- Antireflective coating

# SiPM connections

- 1. Conductive backside + front side wire bonding
- 2. Bulk contact from front side (anode/cathode wire bonding)
- 3. Through silicon vias (TSVs)











# FBK SiPM Technology Roadmap

## Original technology

RGB

NUV

**NUV-HD** 

**VUV-HD** 

Electric field engineering

New cell border (trenches)

RGB-HD 2012

2010

2012

2015

# NUV-HD-Cryo

2005

# **Ongoing Developments**





# FBK SiPMs and applications



Industrial applications

- Time-of-flight Positron Emission Tomography
- X-ray spectroscopy
- Automotive and industrial LiDAR

# Scientific experiments

- Astrophysics experiments
- Dark-matter research
- High-energy physics (precision timing and calorimetry)
- Subnuclear physics (neutrinos and rare events)







## darkside two-phase argon TPC for Dark Matter Direct Detection



# IPCEI program FBK cleanroom upgrade

# 2021: FBK Cleanroom upgrade

- 3D integration technologies
- New device interconnection capabilities
- Backside illumination

Next-generation SiPM technology

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# **SiPM 3Dintegration** for LiDAR



# Automotive LiDAR Challenges and goals

# Goals

- High efficiency @ 900 nm
- High dynamic range (small cells)
- Fast timing to achieve good spatial resolution

# Challenges

- Absorption depth in silicon ~30 um
- Fast timing with small cells





# Current status PDE of current technologies

- FBK NIR-HD
  35 μm cells PDE 12%
- Hamamatsu S13720 series 25 µm cells – PDE 7%
- ON Semiconductor RB series 40 μm cells – PDE 10%



# **Automotive LiDAR 3D integration opportunities**

## Fast readout

- SiPM segmentation with µ-vias
  - From segments to single-cell access
  - Reduction of transient time spread





## Increase of light path through reflections Reflective surfaces / interfaces to confine NIR light Higher efficiency with same device thickness



# **3D-SiPMs in subnuclear** physics experiments

# Subnuclear physics Next-generation experiments

# SiPM: goals

- High efficiency in detection of liquid noble elements scintillation
- Cryogenic SiPM technology
- Radio-purity constraints

nFX

Next Enriched Xenon Observatory Neutrinoless double-beta decay

Deep Underground Neutrino Experiment Neutrino oscillations, mass, flavors

Scintillation of liquid Ar
 λ 128 nm / T 87 K

Challenges

Scintillation of liquid Xe
 λ 175 nm / T 165 K



## Current status

- Cryogenic SiPM technology already available (FBK NUV-HD-Cryo) with extremely low dark noise
- VUV sensitive technologies are being optimized Efficiency of FBK VUV-HD 22% @ 200 nm with 35 µm cells



# Subnuclear physics experiments **3D integration opportunities**

# High spatial resolution

- SiPM segmentation with µ-vias
  - Spatial sensitivity within a SiPM device
- SiPM imagers for next generation experiments
  - Single cell access, very challenging!



# Optimization of entrance window

- **Backside illumination (BSI)**

New solutions to improve transmission of VUV Sensitivity with ultra-short absorption depth

# Conclusions

# A reference for SiPM R&D in EuropeCollaborations with industry

• Collaborations CERN, INFN,...

## Next-generation SiPM technology

- Thanks to IPCEI program FBK will develop 3D integration and advanced SiPM processing capabilities
- Applications in high efficiency devices for automotive LiDAR

 Technology developments for next-generation physics experiments

## Collaborations with research partners





## Thank you!

## Follow us:

Oanger

Fondazione Bruno Kessler: fbk.eu Center for Materials and Microsystems: cmm.fbk.eu Integrated Radiation and Image Sensors: iris.fbk.eu FBK and FBK-IRIS are on LinkedIn!

Contact us: gola@fbk.eu mazzi@fbk.eu

All the members of the team working on custom SiPM technology at FBK:

- Fabio Acerbi
- Anna Rita Altamura
- Giacomo Borghi
- Andrea Ficorella
- Alberto Franzoi
- Alberto Gola
- Alberto Mazzi
- Stefano Merzi
- Vladimir Mozharov
- Laura Parellada Monreal
- Giovanni Paternoster
- Maria Ruzzarin
- Nicola Zorzi





# **Innovation Matters**

LiDAR dedicated SPAD Developments and Laser Driver in Automotive CMOS Technology 11<sup>th</sup> November 2020 Thomas Rotter

# Expert in analog mixed signal solutions focused on automotive market

# elmos

### 35 years experience



- Development, production & marketing of Integrated
  Circuits (ICs)
- Sales: ~85% automotive ~15% non-automotive
- Main strength: design of innovative products and specialized application know how

## Worldwide leading products



- Elmos serves the megatrends (ADAS, EV...) & attractive niches with benchmark innovations
- #1 positions:
  - Ultrasonic Parking Assistance
  - Ambient LED Light
  - Motor Control Applications
  - Gesture Control
  - Soon Rear Light LED & more...

## **Ready for further growth**



- Global player for automotive ASSPs and ASICs
- Significant addition to design/application resources
- Fablite: Flexible production strategy for Frontend and soon for Backend (Test)

## From a statistical point of view: >4 Elmos ICs in every new car ...soon >5!

## **Optical Sensors Portfolio**

# elmos







#### HALIOS<sup>®</sup> IR Sensor IC

- Pioneering in gesture control with
  >50 million ICs in the field
  - Applications e.g. proximity, swipes, object detection and touchless door access
- 2012: Market launch (VW Golf 7)
- Today: available in almost all VW group models – started in BMW models
   ... more OEMs to come

#### 3D ToF - Imager

Exterior gesture recognition Interior gesture control

2019: Market launch

Next Gen 2020

#### SPADs & SiPM for LIDAR

Emergency breaking Pedestrian detection Environment mapping Collision warning

Product definition, Customer Sampling

## The Role of LiDAR in Advanced Driver Assistant Systems

# elmos"



## Outline



- Short Introduction to CMOS based SPADs
- 256 x 16 SPAD Array and Readout IC
  - Architecture and Features
  - Benefit of multi-event detection
- 16 Channel Laser Driver
- Solid State LiDAR Demonstrator
#### SPAD/SiPM vs APD – Basics

# elmos



#### APD

- Bias: slightly below V<sub>BV</sub>
- Linear-mode (amplifier-mode)
- Gain: limited (<1000) and noisy

#### SPAD/SiPM (SPAD array with passive quenching)

- Bias: well above V<sub>BV</sub>
- Geiger-mode (working as trigger)
- Gain: large (10<sup>5</sup>..10<sup>6</sup>)

#### ToF of APD vs SiPM



### SPAD Structure – Two Different Device Operations



- No moving parts on either the macro or the micro scale
- Highly efficient and scalable
- Energy is only emitted into the observed field of view (1 x 16 laser array)
- Observed field of view is only extending over illuminated area (rolling shutter)



### 2<sup>nd</sup> Gen 16 x 256 Pixel SPAD CMOS Array



### Effect of background illumination - conventional

- SPAD Detector cannot distinguish between a background/ambient and target signal photon; target signal damped at high background illumination due to reduced population of unfired cells to a few percent (which are triggered by first-photon arrival)
- Background illumination is described by λ (event rate per time unit), typically in the range of kHz to many MHz



### Benefit of Multievent Detection (simulation)

- elmos
- By introduction of multievent (within same laser shot) the population of unfired detector cells is recovered and therefore the effective range is prolonged
- Signal quality improves for far target
- Beneficial also for difficult situations (e.g. fog, rain) and targets of higher order (glass, fence)



Probability distribution

## Benefit of Multievent Detection (experiment)

- Target: Retro reflector in 21m distance
- High ambient light due to mobile spotlight (no LED spotlight, with strong IR spectrum)
- 2000 laser pulses in conventional flash (full FOV, 1TX)



### Solid State Scanning LIDAR Camera – Detector

#### 2nd Generation SPAD Array

- 256 x 16 CMOS SPAD Array
- Massive parallel data processing with multi-channel TDC
- 3mm distance resolution by interpolation
- 192m full range
- Rolling shutter operation
- Build on robust & automotive qualified process
- Active quenching circuit for SPAD dead-time variation
- 4x vertically arranged single SPADs
- Multi-event detection mode
  - Up to 4x event/pixel & pulse
  - Increased Range & Noise Immunity
- Ready for auto-coincidence for high ambient light rejection
- Statistical evaluation offers rich analysis of raw data
  - Distance
  - Brightness / ambient light
  - Visualization of multiple reflections
  - Rain and fog detection

### ALIS16 – Automotive LIDAR Illumination System

- 16 channel module, 4 common cathode
- Full integration of pre-driver, output FET HV switches and digital control
- Each single-channel edge emitting laser bar gradually rotated up to ±10° for massive simplification of optics
- Compact single lens design for vertical focusing and horizontal de-focusing







## Solid State Scanning LIDAR Camera – Laser Scanner

#### 1st Generation Multi-Channel Laser Driver Module

- 16-channel configurable laser driver IC
- 16x Excelitas edge emitting 905nm pulsed laser diodes
- 32x Murata 1nF UWSC caps
- Ins pulse width @ 50A peak current
- HV charge & discharge function for each channel
- Lowest inductance stack-up multi-channel driver
- Scalable building block approach for high channel count
- Build on robust & automotive qualified process

#### **Special Features**

- Configurable pulse width (<1-15ns) & delay</p>
- 10ps resolution
- Integrated diagnostics & measurement
- Control average laser power
- Monitoring of eye safety
- 10x temp sensors w/digital readout
- 100MHz SPI interface
- On-chip channel sequencer



### True Solid State Scanning LIDAR System

- System features
  - USB3.0 microcontroller and fully bus powered
  - GUI with 40 fps framerate
  - Ultra-compact form-factor
  - Proof of concept and CAD tailored laser optics for optimal projection of 16 EE laser beams
- 16 channel pulsed laser module
  - 1ns pulse width @ 50A peak current
  - Integrated diagnostics & measurement
  - Control of average laser power
  - Monitoring of eye safety
- 256 x 16 pixel CMOS SPAD array
  - Rolling shutter
  - Auto-coincidence circuit
  - Multi-event detection





#### Acknowledgments

# elmos



**Contact:** Dr. Thomas Rotter R&D Engineer Email: thomas.rotter@elmos.com

Thank you for your attention!

#### **Elmos Semiconductor AG**

# elmos

Heinrich-Hertz-Str. 1 | 44227 Dortmund | Germany Telephone: + 49 231 75 49 0 | Telefax: + 49 231 75 49 149 info@elmos.com | www.elmos.com

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### INNOVATIVE NANOELECTRONICS: NEUROMORPHIC COMPUTING, POWER ELECTRONICS, SI PHOTONICS

Nom événement | Nom Prénom | Date





# Leti: a CEA Technology research institute

CEA, #1 Innovative Public Research Organization in Europe





#### **TOP 100 GLOBAL INNOVATORS SINCE 2011**

"CEA is a key player in research, development and innovation in four main areas:

defense and security, nuclear and renewable energies, technological research for industry, fundamental research in the physical sciences and life sciences.

Drawing on its widely acknowledged expertise, the CEA actively participates in collaborative projects with a large number of academic and industrial partners"



Leti I 2019-09

#### **Leti** CEDIC Bridging the gap between academia & the semicon Industry



## **Leti** World-class infrastructures & platforms



#### Nanoelectronics Micro & Nanosystems



**Photonics** 





Nano-biotechnology



Clinatec



IC & Embedded System Design



Nano-characterization



# EXAMPLES OF LETI'S INNOVATIONS AVAILABLE ON THE MARKET











## DEVELOPMENT OF IMAGE SENSORS

- Development of thermal IR sensors
  - With Lynred (ULIS + SOFRADIR)
  - Uncooled IR sensors: microbolometers
  - Applications: ADAS, LIDAR, Industry, Health monitoring, security...
- QVGA



. . . . . . .



Microbolometer Unit Cell Depiction

- Cooled IR sensors
- Based on II-VI or III-V materials
- Applications: Defence, Astrophysics, Space...
- Development of visible CMOS imagers
  - With ST-France
- Improvement of (power consumption and cost!!)
  - Sensitivity => new photo-detector materials, micro-lenses...
  - Pixel pitch => more pixels per surface
  - Integration of the detector and the CMOS Read-out IC (for IR sensors)
  - Wafer-level Packaging (for IR sensors)









### **DEVELOPMENT OF SMART IMAGE SENSORS (1)**

- Provide Intelligence to sensors
  - Coupling sensors, memories and Computing
- Applications:
  - Fusion of data from several sensors
    - <u>Examples</u>: ADAS, health monitoring...
  - Transforming data into valuable Information
- Heterogeneous integration
  - Through Si vias Interconnect pitch: 10-100µm
  - Hybrid bonding Interconnect pitch: 1-10µm









#### **DEVELOPMENT OF SMART IMAGE SENSORS (2)**

- Data processing close to the sensors
- Provide Artificial Intelligence for defining actions as soon as valuable information is available => edge computing (on-device AI, AIoT...)
- Applications: ADAS, health monitoring...







#### ICT SECTOR WILL FACE SEVERAL ISSUES IN A NEAR-FUTURE



- Only 2% of the data is currently exploited
- Rise of IoT devices (+ our usual data)
- Data storage has to be drastically increased
  - Lack of Si substrates in 2040
- WW power production will not be sufficient for the ICT sector in 2040

=> Reduction of data transfer and power consumption









### MACHINE AND DEEP LEARNING



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**RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE** 

#### IoT Data Input to ML Models (Training vs. Inference) Raw IoT Data From IoT Endpoints (e.g., Sensors) Edge Device, On-Premises or Logical Flow of Data On-Premises or Cloud-Hosted Training Inference Cloud-Hosted Applying This Capability to Learning a New Capability From Existing Data New Data Deep-Learning Training New App or Service Framework Featuring Data Dataset Capability ۰o "cať Trained Model Logical Data Warehouse "dog" "cat" × ID: 354956 © 2019 Gartner, Inc.

leti Ceatech

#### **NEUROMORPHIC COMPUTING**









Le Gouvernement and the local public authorities







#### Power required to move a bit in a conductor: Data rate\*L/cross-section







TECH SOLUTIONS FOR THE DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION, IOT AND INDUSTRY 4.0 | Christophe Wyon | 11/11/2020 | 14



#### **GAN POWER DEVICES**

Power electronics dominated by Si devices (MOS, IGBT...) SiC and GaN are outsiders pulled by automotive

GaN HEMT/Si: new concept => horizontal transistors









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RÉPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE



- CEA-LETI is deeply involved in the IPCEI on microelectronics
  - In close collaboration with industrials
- Development of smart sensors, power devices and Si photonics
- But also in
  - Advanced microelectronic modules: Nanosheet, Monollithic integration...
  - SOI substrates: RFSOI, substrates for RF filters...
  - Passive components









The last generation of MEMS technologies and the new opportunities for products and applications

Sara Loi, PhD STMicroelectronics

## We are creators and makers of technology



- One of the world's largest semiconductor companies
- 2019 revenues of **\$9.56B**
- 46,000 employees of which 7,800 in R&D
- Over 80 Sales & marketing offices serving over 100,000 customers across the globe
- 11 Manufacturing sites

# Where you find us

Making driving safer, greener and more connected



Enabling the evolution of industry towards smarter, safer and more efficient factories and workplaces



Making homes & cities smarter, for better living, higher security, and to get more from available resources





Making everyday things smarter, connected and more aware of their surroundings

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# Agenda

## 1 PETRA technology, products and applications

## 2 ThELMA 2 technology platform

## 3 New product for IoT



# **PETRA** (Piezoelectric Transducers & Actuators)





ST launches LaSAR Alliance for Augmented-Reality eyewear





# Key applications for micromirros

#### > 10M MEMS Mirrors shipped addressing different applications





# AR/MR glasses: display requirements

- Field of View (FoV): today < 50°. Target 80°
- **Resolution**: 720p→1080p→1440p
- Reduced **power consumption**: impacting weight and size
- Size and weight: all day wearable (<80g)
- Short persistency/latency
- Brightness (outdoor application/transparent lenses



To make AR the next Big Thing


# Thin film PZT technology for MEMS mirrors





# Laser Beam Scanning systems (LBS)

- Resolution and FoV vs power consumption:
  - Patented mirror driver design in ST BCD technology

Power Consumption :  $CV^2 f \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{6}CV^2 f\right)$ 

 increase of resolution and FoV at acceptable power consumption

#### Hololens Gen 2 (high end/industrial):

- High resolution: 2K
- High FOV: 52°
- Immersive  $\rightarrow$  Big





**ThELMA 2** (Thick Epitaxial Layer for Microactuators and Accelerometers)





#### Mechanical robustness



#### XL Performance



# Die Size

CD-loss σ

**DRIE profile** 

## ThELMA

• Evolutionary process spread reduction

Parameter	Units	Current Value	Target Value
CDloss spread, 3σ	μm	0.2	0.15
Robustness 200 tumble failures	%	~4	~2
Wall Angle spread, 3σ	o	0.2	0.15 *
XL Q factor spread, 3σ	-	8	3
Gyro Q factorspread, 3σ	%	± 30	± 10

\* Achieved with AMEC etch

SIZE

# ST roadmap on inertial sensors







# ThELMA 2.0 for Inertial Modules

- ThELMA 2.0 to enhance the performance of Inertial Modules (e.g. sensitivity and area shrinkage)
- Two independent silicon layers instead of one to form more complex "3D-like" structures



- Out of plane double differential architecture
  - Electrode area reduction
  - Intrinsically stable Architecture (i.e. sensitivity stability)





# NEW PRODUCTS for IoT



- Edge computing for processing data on the IoT node and generate information locally
- Motion-detecting Machine-Learning Core (MLC)
- IMU modules with improved accuracy and lower power consumption
- Extend to industrial (e.g. vibration monitoring) and consumer applications



## Al at the edge for the IoT





# Wireless charging for the IoT: wearable solution

Full Bridge 2.5W Transmitter based on STWBC-WA

5V 1A USB input power

Smart standby Automatic receiver recognition Open FOD for increased safety Patented demodulation

2.5W Receiver based on STWLC30

• 5V output voltage



Space saving solution: 6x10mm
 1mm total thickness (PCB + BOM)



13.8 mm



 Additional dedicated solutions for consumer and industrial application (e. g. smart phones, smart watches)

# Thank you

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WHERE





NANO REGION

# NANOTECH MEETS BUSINESS









#### Ring the bell

Are you looking for a solution in your productive process? Do you have a problem you can't solve? Are you looking for new ideas? Enter NanoRegion and sign up on our portal: we have got a nanotechnological answer to your needs.

# **NANOREGION**

Disseminate awareness of nanotechnologies potential Share state-of-the art instrumentation Develop beyond-state-of-the-art knowledge Project small and medium-sized innovative enterprises into the future.



#### **Stronger Together**

We create a **network** of well established centers of excellence for nanotechnologies. We offer our **expertise** to local companies as a single entity.

»There's plenty of room at the Bottom« (R. Feynman)

#### »There's plenty of room at the Bottom« (R. Feynman)

We want to promote new opportunities to boost **businesses** in the region through innovations, strengthening processes and products. New business models can be outlined as nanotechnology **potential** is yet to be fully discovered.

Overcoming mistrust, seeding awareness, thinking small to grow up

NanoRegion encourage local manufacturing community to take advantage of the **opportunities** offered by nanotechnology. We help by organizing dedicated events and **training** activities.

.... and one for all

All for one...

#### All for one...

Our user friendly portal is the **starting** point to learn about technological offer of *NanoRegion* network.

> Standardized processes, methods and activities provide companies an homogeneous catalog of our **expertise**.



#### .... and one for all

Through the execution of test experiments, **Proof of Concept action**, we help you identify your **challenge**, indicate a specific need and develop a verified and customized technological **strategy**.

















NANO-REGION







NanoRegion Small we can



Signal A = SE2 EHT = 15.00 kV Mag = 3.57 K X Signal B = InLens Aperture Size = 30.00 µ WD = 5.2 mm FIB Mag = 3.63 K X FIB Lock Mags = No

Progetto strategico co-finanziato dal Fondo europeo di sviluppo regionale Strateški projekt sofinancira Evropski sklad za regionalni razvoj

#### Laboratories

- 4 TEM
- 2 Cross beam (SEM+FIB)
- 6 SEM (EDX, STEM, Catholuminescence)
- 2 Direct laser writing lithography
- 2 EBL systems
- 4 AFM
- 2 Raman microscopes
- UV lithography, Imprint Lithography, etching, deposition
- 1 Synchrotron (X-ray imaging, small angle X-ray scattering, X-ray lithography)
- 1 Free Electron laser



rateški projekt sofinancira Evropski sklad za regionalni razvo

NanoRegion Small we can



#### Looking for companies

- Word of mouth
- Previous projects
- Website and events
- databases
- Scientific and technological parks



After less than 9 months of PoC activity opening and in spite of the COVID-19 issue we already have 18 PoC proposal! 6 of which are dealing with sensing or detecting







#### And we develop sensors also in-house

PHYSICAL REVIEW ACCELERATORS AND BEAMS 23, 042802 (2020)

Nanofabricated free-standing wire scanners for beam diagnostics with submicrometer resolution





Microfabricated wire scanner for photon beam characterization



S. Greco,<sup>a,b</sup> A. Giglia,<sup>a</sup> M. Malvezzi,<sup>a</sup> S. Nannarone,<sup>a</sup> S. DalZilio<sup>a</sup> and M. Lazzarino<sup>a,1</sup>





ISSN 1998-0124 CN 11-5974/O4 https://doi.org/10.1007/s12274-019-2535-0

#### A DNA origami plasmonic sensor with environment-independent read-out

Valentina Masciotti<sup>1,2</sup> (🖂), Luca Piantanida<sup>1,†</sup>, Denys Naumenko<sup>1,3</sup>, Heinz Amenitsch<sup>4</sup>, Mattia Fanetti<sup>5</sup>, Matjaž Valant<sup>5,6</sup>, Dongsheng Lei<sup>7,8</sup>, Gang Ren<sup>7</sup>, and Marco Lazzarino<sup>1</sup> (E)



A novel approach in the free-electron laser diagnosis based on a pixelated phosphor detector

Alessia Matruglio, a,b Simone Dal Zilio, a\* Rudi Sergo, C Riccardo Mincigrucci, d,e Cristian Svetina,<sup>b,f</sup> Emiliano Principi,<sup>d</sup> Nicola Mahne,<sup>f</sup> Lorenzo Raimondi,<sup>f</sup> Alessio Turchet,<sup>8</sup> Claudio Masciovecchio,<sup>d</sup> Marco Lazzarino,<sup>a</sup> Giuseppe Cautero<sup>c</sup> and Marco Zangrando<sup>a,1</sup>





Frequency Modulated Raman Spectroscopy

Silvio Greco,<sup>†,‡</sup> Simone Dal Zilio,<sup>†</sup> Alpan Bek,<sup>§</sup><sup>®</sup> Marco Lazzarino,<sup>\*,†</sup><sup>®</sup> and Denys Naumenko<sup>†</sup>



CATTRACT Public deliverable for the ATTRACT Final Conference

GRaphene Golay micro-cell Arrays for a color-seNsitive TeraHertz imaging sensor (GRANT)

Erik Betz-Güttner1\*, Davide Truccolo 1, Nicola Cefarin1, Alessandro Pitanti2, Leonardo Vicarelli2, Alessandro Tredicucci2, Andrea Perucchi,3 Giuseppe Cautero 3, Ralf Menk3, Simone Dal Zilio 1, Marco Lazzarino 1\*



Brif = 10.00 kV Mag = 13.01 KX Sparid = 16.02 Sparid = 10.00 KM Sp







# CONCLUSIONS

- NanoRegion explores the needs of SME enterprises in the region and the neighbor regions
- More and more SME base their business on the development and/or the implementation of *smart* sensors.
- These companies may be either end users or can stimulate new needs, propose new applications, introduce improvements.
- Our goal is first to help, but, more important, to stimulate new business models based on nanotechnology....
- ...and why not, on smart sensors



Electronics Technology





ELectronics INnovation CLUSter

# Education and open innovation approaches, the APTE experience

Prof. DHC. Paul SVASTA Ph.D., University Politehnica of Bucharest

**APTE President** 

**ELINCLUS President** 

## **APTE-ASSOCIATION FOR PROMOTING ELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGY**

#### Outlook

- □ Introduction to APTE
- □ APTE Cluster management entity
- □ Infrastructure for product development
- □ APTE- catalyst for the Electronic Packaging Community
- □ Conclusion























# **Main objective:**

## To establish a proper environment in order to promoting the *electronic packaging\* issues*

in the research, education and innovation activities.

*Electronic packaging\*:* the engineering discipline that combines the engineering and manufacturing technologies required to <u>convert an electrical circuit into manufactured</u> <u>assembly.</u>

\*Charles Harper & Martin Miller, "Packaging, Microelectronics and Interconnection Dictionary", McGraw-Hill, Inc. New York & all, 1993, ISBN 0-07-026688-3

## E L E C T R O N I C P A C K A G I N G MICROELECTRONICS, AND INTERCONNECTION D I C T I O N A R Y



Electronic Packaging, Microelectronics, and Interconnection Dictionary

> Charles A. Harper Martin B. Miller New York San Rancaco Washington, D.C. Aucture Bogod New York San Rancaco Washington, D.C. Aucture Bogod Caracter Liston Lorden Weath Cara Mart Harmail New Dath San Jan Singapore

Electronic Packaging The engineering discipline that combines the engineering and manufacturing technologies required to convert an electrical circuit into a manufactured assembly. These include at least electrical, mechanical, and material design and many functions such as engineering, manufacturing, and quality control. electronic package

Electronic Package The electromechanical assembly resulting from electronic packaging design and manufacture. The level of an electronic package may range from the integrated circuit package assembly to a printed wiring board assembly to a subsystem or system package assembly. See also Electronic Packaging.



# RESEARCH AND MANUFACTURE OF INNOVATIVE ELECTRONIC MODULES AND SYSTEMS







## **ELINCLUS** indicators 2019

No. of employees (aggregate)	> 720	
Turnover (aggregate)	45.8 M€	
Value of exports	~20%	
R&D value	~17%	
Over 45 national and	<ul> <li>founding member of the</li> </ul>	
international patents	Romanian Cluster Association	
obtained by cluster's	(www.clustero.eu)	
members (since 2005).	Bucharest-Ilfov Cluster	
National and international	Consortium founding member	
organizations partnerships	<ul> <li>Bucharest-Ilfov &amp; Sud-</li> </ul>	
	Muntenia - Digital Innovation	
Smart eHub Step into the digital	Hub ( <u>Smart eHUB</u> ) founding	
	nartnor	



- Original Equipment Manufacturers: ROEL Electronics, Samway Electronics, Seletron Software & Electronics
- ✓ MEMS: Nanom-Mems srl
- ✓ Cyber security, blockchain technology and A.I. systems: CryptoDATA, Syswin Solutions
- IT&C Services, Software Development, Cloud Based Services and Data Management: AlfaTrust, Computas, SoftTehnica, Tensor, SunCommunications, Intelligence Act, Research Technology, Positive Productions, Syswin Solutions
- ✓ Automatization, Giga Electronic International, Elarom, Pro Optica, CETTI
- ✓ Electronic Manufacturing Services: Mibatron, ROEL Electronics, CETTI
- ✓ Industrial automation: Luca Electric, Seletron Software si Automatizari
- ✓ System integrators: BEIA Consult International, Electro Optic Components, Electrorom Impex, Radio Consult, Rond Electric, 2NCOMM Design, Concept Electronics,
- ✓ Research Centers: IPE, CCA-AOS, CEMS, CETTI, CCO, ECOMET, IHP, Pro Optica
- ✓ **Training & Education**: L&G Advice Serv, UPB, SBS Solutions
- ✓ **Consulting**: Alma Engineering, Elinktron, Magnum CCC, SBS Solutions
- ✓ Automated systems for measurements and monitoring (telemetry): Top GEOCART

# Technological / research environment

#### SMT-line,

#### used by SMEs for manufacture their own developed products.



Printer manual ZelPrint, LPKF; Pick-and-Place, Cuptor IR/C SMRO 0252 DIMA, masina Vapour Phase SLC309, IBL, Statie SMT/BGA X-410, PDR

#### **WIRE BONDER**

HB 16D Thermosonic Wire Bonder for Wedge & Ball & Die Bonding. The HB 16D is a bench top size wire bonder, easy to operate and ideal for laboratories.



#### **REWORK AND REPAIR STATION,** SMT/BGA



Station Rework with heating in IRpower Technology over an area of 185x245mm<sup>2</sup>. If high has four resolution sensor for inputs thermo-couples (Type K).

Quick Overview **Precise Mounting of** BGA, µBGA, CSP, Flip **Chips and Fine Pitch** QFPs MO-100 splitvision SMT placement system adds high-precision placement capability to manual surface mount assembly operations.





#### MO-100 SPLIT VISION SMT PLACEMENT

The PDR-X410 SMT/BGA rework system, using PDR's patented Focused IR technology, has been specifically designed to cope with the challenges of repairing today's PCB assemblies.

#### **X410 IR REWORK STATION**

#### **DEK HORIZON 8**

**DEK's Horizon** platforms offer a comprehensive array of sophisticated features as standard, including optimised printer frame technology, fast product changeover, 2 **Cpk print process** capability and 6sigma production performance.





#### **VAPOR PHASE SOLDERING MACHINES**

SLC 309 Vapour phase soldering machine is suited excellently for all cases where quickly and reliably heat has to be supplied for soldering.

Because of that, it is possible to heat up large quantities safely. The heat thereby will be transferred by the means of a condensing vapour.



#### **OPTICAL INSPECTION**



#### MULTI FUNCTIONAL SHEAR/PULL TESTER

**Multi Functional** Bond Tester Push, Pull and Shear test unit for designed your application. Automatic selection of test tools and measurement sensors by using a Revolving Measurement Unit (RMU). High accuracy due to integrated 16 bits AD converter.



THERMAL INVESTIGATIONS



FLIR SYSTEM SC640 thermo-vision camera

#### INKJET PRINTER FOR RESEARCH IN ORGANIC ELECTRONICS

The LP50 inkjet printer is an advanced R&D inkjet printer for evaluation and development of inkjet materials, processes and applications. The availability of numerous standard modules enables the user to easily configure/setup the system to his/her requirement.

**CLIMATIC CHAMBER** 



69.6 °C





#### KEITHLEY- 4200 SCS (SEMICONDUCTOR CHARACTERIZATION SYSTEM)

The 4200-SCS is a modular, fullyintegrated parameter analyzer that performs electrica characterization of semiconductor devices 240 processes. Consisting of Source Measure Units I-V for characterization, Capacitance-Voltage module for AC impedance measurements, and Ultra-fast Pulsed I-V that performs waveform capture, and transient IV 4200-SCS the measurements. provides the researcher or engineer with critical parameters needed for materials research, semiconductor device design, development or production.



# High precisions measurements instruments



#### **KEITHLEY 2612B SOURCEMETER SMU INSTRUMENT, 2-CHANNEL**

Dual channel model with 60W power output (30W/channel) - 4 quadrant source/measure with 6<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-digit resolution - Current Max/Min: 1.5A DC, 10A pulse/ 100fA - Voltage Max/Min: 200V/ 100nV The 2600B SMU instruments significantly boost productivity in applications ranging from benchtop I-V characterization through highly automated production test.

# **GIGAHERTZ-OPTIK BTS2048-**

High speed spectroradiometer with a wide dynamic range for CW and pulsed measurements of irradiance/illuminance, spectrum, luminous color, and color rendering index.

Features: Turn able Integrating sphere with 100cm diameter, auxiliary lamp and a hemispherical shell for opening and closing, compact spectral light meter with Bi-Tec sensor for accurate measurement of the luminous flux, spectral radiant power, CCT, CRI, chromaticity coordinates, etc.




### ANSYS HFSS



Ansys HFSS offers several types of solution technologies such as the finite element method, integral equations and the advanced hybrid method (finite element and integral equations) for the analysis of a wide range of applications. Ansys HFSS solvers incorporate a powerful and automatic solution process, requiring the establishment of a minimum set of information: geometry specification, material properties and output data. With Ansys HFSS, the model defines discretization and not the other way around.



The Ansys Slwave platform allows engineers to customize the design cycle by using any of the following solution methods: signal integrity (SI), power integrity (PI), or electromagnetic interference (EMI). The Slwave platform can also be seen as a link between the most popular EDA formats in Altium, Cadence, Mentor, Zuken and the Ansys Multiphisycs suite of applications.

## THERMAL MODELLING & SIMULATIONANSYS ANSYS ICEPAK

Manages all heat transfer modes: Conduction, convection (natural and forced)& radiation (thermal and solar)

It simulates both the laminar flow **REGIME AND THE TURBULENT REGIME** 

ANSYS Icepak is a complete interactive tool for thermal analysis used by design engineers in the electronics industry.





### **SIITME Conference and exhibition**



## SIITME2019

IEEE 25th International Symposium for Design and Technology in Electronic Packaging, 23rd – 26th of October, Cluj-Napoca, Romania







ECC 23<sup>et</sup> International Symposium for Design and Technology in Sectionic Periodiging Overser an east, and Commun. Icentsia



The suburn convertion of electronic and grap converting

Final Programme SITME 2017







- manual

































SIITME2014















SIITME Roadmap 1995-2020

*-next: Timisoara* 2021

### **TIE, Professional student contest**







A WAY to turn your HOBBY into PROFESSION





### APTE 📷

Certificate of Competence in Signal and Power Integrity Design awarded to

#### Andrei Romulus GHINCU

based on the recognition of her/his level of knowledge and design skills in the field of signal and power integrity simulation

The International Student Contest for Virtual Prototyping Interconnection Techniques in Electronics, TIEplus 2020, 5<sup>th</sup> edition - Pitesti, România

APTE President, Paul Svasta, Ph.D. Replus Steering Committee Chair, Catalin Negrea, Ph.D.

# Certification by the industry of students design competened

#### Certificate of Competence in PCB design awarded to

APTE 📰 🚾

### s-Vitályos Álmos

angh, as recognition of CAD knowledge and skills for development of layout of sules/assemblies, according to IPC standards: 2221 - Generic Standard on Printed an, 2222 - Sectional Design Standard for Rigid Organic Printed Boards and 7351 - Generic Requirements for Surface Mount Design and Land Pattern Standard

The International Student Contest "Interconnection Techniques in Electronics, TIE 2020", 297" edition, România

President, General Industrial Co-Chair, Paul Svasta, Ph.D. Cosmin Moisa APTE Continental Automotive Româna

G

CIPC

Master IPC Trainer Augustin Stan LEG Advice SERV S.R.L.

TIE Technical Program Committee Chair Norocet Codreanu, Ph.D. Palitehnics University of Bucharest

Serul: AT DOC.



TIE/TIE Plus Roadmap 1992-2020 -next: Cluj-Napoca 2021



**BRIDGE**: Building Relations to go International for Data-Driven Growing Enterprises (start-ups and SMEs)



20 months: *Sept. 2020 – April* 



**2022** This project is co-funded by the **COSME** Programme of the **European Union** 

HPC Blockchain loT **European SMEs and Start-ups** offering X Data-Driven Technologies

- to develop a joint internationalization strategy (co-designed by BRIDGE clusters and their SMEs) by:
- Sharing knowledge and expertise on state-ofthe-art of the Data-Driven Industry with specific focus on AI and Blockchain techs and their potential application in different market domains.
- Building a portfolio of competitive services to 2) support start-ups and SMEs.

### Conclusions

- Innovation represent a major factor for the economical development of the society;
- The partnership between the Academia and the Industry lead to a winwin situation;
- > Clusters represent the adequate environment for SMEs collaboration;
- Intra and inter cluster cooperation contribute to the prosperity of the cluster ecosystem environment and stimulate the open innovation.





# Thank you for your attention.

**Contact:** 

APTE Association for Promoting Electronic Technology
President: Prof.DHC mult. Paul Svasta PhD.
Paul.Svasta@apte.org.ro
Executive Manager: Bogdan Mihailescu PhD.
Bogdan.Mihailescu@apte.org.ro

Address: Splaiul Independenței nr. 313, 060042 BUCHAREST, ROMANIA

E-mail: office@elinclus.ro

Web page: www.elinclus.ro